### UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND

#### **FACULTY OF EDUCATION**



# DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATIONS AND MANAGEMENT

July, 2015

### Supplementary paper

COURSE CODE :EDF 321

TITLE OF PAPER : Measurement and Testing PGCE Full Time

TIME ALLOWED :THREE (3) HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS : This paper is divided into TWO Sections.

Please answer any two questions from each section.

#### **TOTAL MARKS 100**

THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION TO DO SO HAS BEEN GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR.

### Section A

# Answer any two questions in this section

### Question one

- (a) What is the difference between Norm referenced and Criterion referenced evaluation?
- (b) Explain how these two processes are helpful in improving practice in schools/organisations-support your answer with examples?

(25 marks)

### **Question Two**

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- (a) What is item analysis?
- (b) Explain the importance of item analysis in improving practice in schools or in educational organisations such as the Examination Council?

(25 marks)

# **Question Three**

(a) What is the difference between assessment and evaluation? Please explain their roles in promoting teaching and learning in schools. Please give examples (25marks)

# Section B. Please answer any two from this section

### Question 1

(a) Validity and reliability are key processes for promoting teaching and learning in schools. Please define these terms and explain their roles in promoting teaching and learning in schools. (25 marks)

# Question 2

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- (a) What is the difference between these concepts, the difficulty level and the discrimination level index and explain how these concepts help in improving practice in schools.
- (b) Calculate the discrimination index of these following questions and make some critical interpretations.

Students	scores	Questions			
		One	Two	three	
Janne	90	1	0	1	
Betty	90	1	0	1	
John	80	0	0	1	
Henry	80	1	0	1	
Sonia	70	1	0	1	
Moses	60	1	0	0	
cliford	60	1	0	1	
Justice	50	1	1 .	0	
Tom	50	1	1	0	
Zizwe	40	0	1	0	

Key: 1 correct answer o wrong answer

(25 marks)

# Question 3

- (a) Set of scores: 18, 18, 17, 17,16,16, 15,15,14,14,13,13,12,12. From this set of scores calculate the following:
  - (i) Mean;
  - (ii) Variance;
  - (iii) Standard Deviation and make some interpretations. Please make some interpretations. 25 marks

END OF THE PAPER