



**UNIVERSITY OF ESWATINI  
FACULTY OF HEALTH SCIENCES  
FINAL EXAMINATION  
AUGUST 2020**

**COURSE NAME: THEORETICAL BASIS OF NURSING II**

**COURSE CODE: NUR 508**

**TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS**

**TOTAL MARKS: 75**

**INSTRUCTIONS: 1. THIS PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO (2) PAGES**

**2. PLEASE READ INSTRUCTIONS**

**CAREFULLY**

**3. PLEASE ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS**

**4. MARK ALLOCATION: 1 MARK / CORRECT  
PHRASE/SENTENCE/FACT FOR DISCUSSION  
QUESTIONS**

***THIS PAPER SHOULD NOT BE OPENED UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR  
HAS GRANTED PERMISSION***

**MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS**  
**PLEASE SELECT THE MOST APPROPRIATE RESPONSE e.g. 2. B**

**QUESTION 1**

- 1.1 This theorist focuses on viewing the human being as an open system.
- A. Betty Neuman
  - B. Lydia Hall
  - C. Martha Rogers
  - D. Hildegard Peplau
- 1.2 Research or evidence-based statements which form the basis of a theory are also known as:
- A. Models
  - B. Beliefs
  - C. Assumptions
  - D. Paradigms
- 1.3 Who among these theorists proposed the Health Care Systems model?
- A. Henderson
  - B. Neuman
  - C. Parse
  - D. Orem
- 1.4 A nurse practitioner was able to diagnose and treat influenza based on the clinical manifestations. Leininger categorised this under....care.
- A. Emic
  - B. Etic
  - C. Holistic
  - D. Wholistic
- 1.5 The “Sunrise Model” of nursing was developed by:
- A. Travelbee
  - B. Parse
  - C. Leininger
  - D. Orlando
- 1.6 Which of the following has connections with Leininger’s theory?
- A. Developed the concept of culture-sensitive care
  - B. Developed nursing care systems
  - C. Was instrumental in designing the nursing process.
  - D. Developed the adaptation model.

- 1.7 According to Neuman, a process of energy conservation that increases organization and complexity, moving the system towards stability or a higher degree of wellness is termed:
- A. Entropy
  - B. Negentropy
  - C. Reconstitution
  - D. Stability
- 1.8 Resources to theory development are the following EXCEPT:
- A. Human resources
  - B. Women as women
  - C. Women as theorists
  - D. Scientists as theorists
- 1.9 The nurses as nurses' barriers to theory development are the following:
- A. The recruitment of nurses
  - B. The induction training of newly employed nurses
  - C. The theoretical background of theorists
  - D. Nurses as theorists.
- 1.10 In theory development the process of developing predictions from general principles is referred to as:
- A. Inductive reasoning
  - B. Deductive reasoning
  - C. Critical thinking
  - D. Proactivity

(10 marks)

**ESSAY**

**QUESTION 2**

- 1.1 Explain the meaning of metaphors (5 marks)  
1.2 Discuss the barriers to theory development. (15 marks)

**(Total 20)**

**QUESTION 2**

- 2.1 Describe how Betty Neuman defines the four major concepts. (15 marks)  
2.2 Describe the social system and concepts related to it according to Imogene King. (10 marks)

**(Total 25)**

**QUESTION 3**

- 3.1 Draw and label the Sunrise Model of Culture care Diversity and Universality (20 marks)

**(Total 20)**

**TOTAL 75**