

**UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND  
DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY**

**First Semester Examination Paper, December 2011**

**TITLE OF PAPER:** Europe from 1789-1870

**COURSE CODE:** H213

**TIME ALLOWED:** Two (2) Hours

**Instructions:** Answer *any two (2)* Questions. All Questions carry equal marks.

**DO NOT OPEN PAPER UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR HAS  
GRANTED PERMISSION**

1. To what extent was Napoleon Bonaparte a true heir to the French Revolution?
2. What necessitated the Vienna Settlement of 1814-1815? Examine its main provisions, strengths and drawbacks.
3. What were the causes and consequences of the 1848 revolution in the Austrian empire?
4. 'The aims and methods of Cavour in achieving the unification of Italy were completely different from those of Mazzini.' How far do you agree with this judgment?
5. How consistent were Bismarck's aims and methods from 1862 to 1871 in achieving the unification of Germany?