

**UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND
DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY**

SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION PAPER, JULY 2013

TITLE OF PAPER: EUROPE FROM 1789 to 1870

COURSE CODE: H213

TIME ALLOWED: TWO (2) HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER ANY TWO (2) QUESTIONS. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS

DO NOT OPEN PAPER UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR HAS GRANTED PERMISSION

1. Explain why the French monarchy faced financial crises in the 1770s and how this led to the summoning of the Estates General.
2. Evaluate the contribution of the *Philosophes* in shaping the French Revolution.
3. What do you understand by the forces of nationalism and liberalism and what efforts were made by Metternich to contain them in the Austrian Empire?
4. Evaluate the contribution of Giuseppe Garibaldi and Count Camillo Cavour in the unification of Italy.
5. What were the causes and outcome of the Franco-Prussian War 1870-1871?