

UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND
FACULTY OF HUMANITIES
DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY
FINAL EXAMINATION PAPER, MAY 2013

TITLE OF PAPER: ECONOMY AND SOCIETY IN SOUTHERN AFRICA SINCE 1900

COURSE CODE: H412/ IDEH412

TIME ALLOWED: TWO (2) HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS: 1. ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS.
2. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS.

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1. (a) "... the state was the mid- wife of capitalist farming." (Ackson M. Kanduza, 2007). Is this an appropriate characterization of the role of the state in the origins and development of settler capitalist agriculture in Southern Rhodesia (Zimbabwe) up to 1939?

OR

- (b) Discuss the development of peasant cotton production in Mozambique between 1938 and 1961.
2. "... the struggle against racial oppression is merging with the class struggle of the proletariat against capitalist exploitation." (Oliver Tambo, as cited in Bernard Magubane, 1983). Discuss the validity of this assertion with reference to the relationship between the African National Council (ANC) and the South African Congress of Trade Unions (SACTU) during the strikes and nationalist activities in South Africa between 1955 and 1982.
3. Analyse the factors that influenced the development of secondary industrialization in any one country in Southern Africa up to the 1960s.
4. With reference to any country in post- colonial Southern Africa, discuss the extent to which the Southern African Development Community (SADC) Protocol on Gender paved women's way into parliament.
5. To what extent did **either** South Africa **or** Swaziland benefit from participation in the Southern African Development Community (SADC) up to 2012?

END OF QUESTION PAPER.