

UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

FINAL EXAMINATION MAY 2013

**TITLE OF PAPER: COMPARATIVE HISTORY OF
INDUSTRIALIZATION**

COURSE CODE: H421

TIME ALLOWED: TWO (2) HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS: (1) ANSWER TWO (2) QUESTIONS ONLY.
(2) ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS (25)

**THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED
BY THE INVIGILATOR.**

1. Discuss the characteristics of the European economy and society before the advent of industrialization.
2. Describe the character and nature of the first generation of entrepreneurs. What was the importance of this group?
3. Clearly discuss the origins and character of the Kartell Movement in Germany.
4. Explain the character of French industrialization during the second half of the 19th Century.
5. Why do some economic historians regard the industrialization of the former Soviet Union as unique?

END OF EXAMINATION