# UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND FACULTY OF HUMANITIES DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

## FINAL EXAMINATION PAPER, APRIL 2014

TITLE OF PAPER: ASPECTS OF WORLD HISTORY FROM 1500 TO 1800

COURSE CODE : H102

TIME ALLOWED: 2 HRS

INSTRUCTIONS : 1. ANSWER TWO (2) QUESTIONS

2. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS.

THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR.

## CHOOSE AND ANSWER TWO (2) QUESTIONS. Each question is worth 25 marks.

### **QUESTION 1**

Describe five socio-economic conditions that prevailed in Mecca in Pre-Islamic times which could have influenced Muhammed's teachings in the new faith and show how each teaching led to the persecution of the early Muslems.

### **QUESTION 2**

Show the 2-way operation of the Trans-Saharan/Caravan trade from its area of inception outside Africa down to the gold trade in Bambuk.

### **QUESTION 3**

Analyse the role of the Trans-Saharan trade in the Rise of the Ancient Kingdom of Ghana; then show how the actions of the Almoravids led to the decline of this powerful State.

#### **QUESTION 4**

'Economic factors had a greater impact than political factors in causing the Bantu Migrations.' How far do you agree with this assertion?

### **QUESTION 5**

Analyse two economic and four social factors used to justify European encroachment and eventual colonisation of African countries.

Moderated, anduza 31/3/14