

UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND
DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

**First Semester Examination Paper 2013/2014,
SUPPLEMENTARY**

TITLE OF PAPER: Europe from 1789-1870

COURSE CODE: H213

TIME ALLOWED: Two (2) Hours

Instructions: Answer any two (2) Questions. All Questions carry equal marks.

DO NOT OPEN PAPER UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR HAS GRANTED PERMISSION

1. What role did the philosophes play in contributing to the 1789 French Revolution?
2. Examine the circumstances leading to the overthrow of Charles X and the rise of the July Monarchy in France in 1830.
3. Why did a revolution break out in the Austrian Empire in 1848 and what was its outcome?
4. Compare the contributions of Cavour and Mazzini to the unification of Italy.
5. Who is to blame for the outbreak of the Franco-Prussian War, 1870-1871?