

**COURSE NAME : HISTORY OF SWAZILAND SINCE 1900 TO THE 1980s**

**COURSE CODE : H212**

**TIME ALLOWED : 2 HRS**

**INSTRUCTION : 1. CHOOSE AND ANSWER TWO (2) QUESTIONS  
2. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS  
3. WRITE YOUR PROGRAMME ON THE COVER  
OF THE ANSWER BOOKLET.**

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GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR.**

## **QUESTION 2**

Analyse three arguments raised by Professor H.S.Simelane in his book, *Colonialism and Economic Change in Swaziland: 1940-1960* ( 2003) on why Britain changed her attitude during World War II.and started taking interest in the economies of her African colonies like Swaziland.

## **QUESTION 3**

Describe how the War Lands and the Special War Production Areas were to operate under the Swaziland Native Land Settlement Scheme. Give one reason which made some Swazis to oppose this scheme.

## **QUESTION 4**

Show how workers at the Amianthus Asbestos Mine in Havelock engaged in three strike actions between 13 March 1939 and 2 February 1944.State the grievances and the actions of the workers during each of the strikes.

## **QUESTION 5**

### **EITHER**

(A)

Discuss two factors that made a majority of the Swazi people to support the *Imbokodvo* National Movement. What two other reasons led to the victory of this Movement in the 1967 general elections?

### **OR**

(B)

Describe two political events that led to Queen Regent Dzeliwe Shongwe to be stripped of her political power as *Indlovukati* and Queen Regent. Give two reactions by some Swazi people which caused political turmoil and uncertainty in the country.