

UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND
DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

First Semester Examination Paper December 2015
SUPPLEMENTARY

TITLE OF PAPER:	Europe from 1789-1870
COURSE CODE:	H213
TIME ALLOWED:	Two (2) Hours

Instructions: Answer any two (2) Questions. All Questions carry equal marks.

DO NOT OPEN PAPER UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR HAS GRANTED PERMISSION

1. What role did the *philosophes* play in contributing to the 1789 French Revolution?
2. To what extent was Napoleon Bonaparte a true heir of the French Revolution?
3. Why was Louis Philippe overthrown in the February 1848 Revolution despite his efforts in promoting the interest of the middle class?
4. Compare the contribution of Garibaldi and Cavour to the unification of Italy.
5. Why and how did Otto von Bismarck fight three major wars to achieve the unification of Germany?