

**UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND**  
**FACULTY OF HUMANITIES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY**

**FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION DECEMBER 2016**

**TITLE OF PAPER:** EUROPE FROM 1789-1870

**COURSE CODE:** HIS213

**TIME ALLOWED:** *TWO (2)* HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS:** ANSWER *TWO (2)* QUESTIONS IN ALL. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS.

**DO NOT OPEN THIS PAPER UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR HAS GRANTED PERMISSION.**

1. To what extent was Napoleon Bonaparte a 'true heir' of the French Revolution?
2. Evaluate the contribution of the *philosophes* to the 1789 French Revolution.
3. Examine the circumstances leading to the convening of the Congress of Vienna in 1814. What were the merits and demerits of the Congress of Vienna?
4. Compare and contrast the role of Camillo Benso Cavour and Giuseppe Garibaldi in the unification of Italy.
5. Examine the causes and outcome of the Franco-Prussian War of 1870-1871.