

UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND
FACULTY OF HUMANITIES
DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION, MAY 2017

TITLE OF PAPER: EUROPE SINCE 1870

COURSE CODE: HIS214/H214

TIME ALLOWED: *TWO (2)* HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER *TWO (2)* QUESTIONS IN ALL. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY
EQUAL MARKS.**

**DO NOT OPEN THIS PAPER UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR HAS GRANTED
PERMISSION.**

1. Explain why the relationship between the Catholic Church and the State deteriorated to so badly in Germany after 1871 and how it was mended [25 marks].
2. How did anti-Semitism manifest itself in Germany between the two World Wars? [25 marks].
3. Examine the circumstances under which Italy became a Fascist state. How did the fascist regime come to an end in Italy? [25 marks].
4. To what extent was Stalinist Russia a totalitarian state in the management of the economy? [25 marks].
5. Examine the circumstances leading to the birth of the European Union [25 marks].