

**UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND**  
**DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY**  
**SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION PAPER,**  
**MAY 2018**  
**IDE**

**TITLE OF PAPER:** Historical Developments in Independent East Africa

**COURSE CODE:** IDE H417

**TIME ALLOWED:** 2 Hours

**INSTRUCTIONS:** Answer any two (2) questions. All questions carry equal marks.

**DO NOT OPEN PAPER UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR HAS GRANTED PERMISSION**

1. Explain what you understand by African socialism with reference to Nyerere's Ujamaa. [15 marks] What were the merits and demerits of Ujamaa? [10 marks]
2. Explain the reasons for the emergence of a single and united nationalist movement in Tanganyika during the decolonisation era. [25 marks]
3. What do you understand by supranationalism and to what extent was this achieved in East Africa after independence [25 marks]
4. Account for the factors that led to rise and the overthrow of Idi Amin [25marks]
5. Critically examine factors leading to the formation, emergence, and collapse of the East African Community in the post-independence era. [25 marks]