# UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND DEPARTMENT OF THEOLOGY AND RELIGIOUS STUDIES SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION PAPER, JULY 2011

TITLE OF PAPER

: SELECT THEMES IN THE HISTORY OF

CHRISTIAN THOUGHT

COURSE CODE

: T3P6/IDE-T3P6

TIME ALLOWED

: THREE (3) HOURS

**MARKS** 

: 100

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. ANSWER ANY FOUR QUESTIONS

2. EACH QUESTION CARRIES 25 MARKS.

3. BEGIN EACH QUESTION ON A FRESH

PAGE.

**4.** PARTS OF A QUESTION MAY BE ANSWERED ON THE SAME PAGE,

ALLOWING FOR A SPACE OF THREE

LINES IN BETWEEN.

5. CREDIT WILL BE GIVEN FOR

CLARITY, ACCURACY AND GOOD

THEOLOGICAL ACUMEN.

THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR.

# **QUESTION ONE**

Discuss the diversity of early Christianity with particular emphasis on the frictions that developed between St Paul and the other Apostles. Why might such a Christian community take offence at the preaching of St. Paul?

[25]

#### **QUESTION TWO**

How can you explain the phenomenal growth of Christianity beyond the confines of Palestine to most parts of the Roman Empire in the first three centuries?

[25]

#### **QUESTION THREE**

Assess the impact of heresy in Christian thought. Illustrate your answer with reference to Gnosticism.

[25]

#### **QUESTION FOUR**

Do the ideals of asceticism have some relevance in the contemporary Christian Church? Discuss.

[25]

### **QUESTION FIVE**

Explain the effect of the Ottoman conquest of the Byzantine Empire in 1453 on the Orthodox communion of the Balkans and the Near East.

[25]

# **QUESTION SIX**

"The Reformation did not happen in a vacuum as there were movements for centuries calling for a return to Biblical teachings."

With specific reference to one Christian movement that emerged in the 15<sup>th</sup> century, react to the above stimulus.

[25]

#### **QUESTION SEVEN**

Why did Martin Luther and John Calvin attack the principles and institutions of the medieval Latin-Rite Church? Discuss particularly Luther's essays "Address to the Christian Nobility" and "On Christian Liberty," and Calvin's "Institutes of the Christian Religion."

[25]

# **QUESTION EIGHT**

Clearly illustrate how the Puritan Movement was inspired by politics in England during the  $16^{th}$  century Protestant Reformation.

[25]

#### THE END