

**SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION- JULY 2018**

**B.A., B.Ed. (FT/PT)**

**TITLE OF PAPER: ENVIRONMENT AND DEVELOPMENT**

**COURSE CODE: GEP431**

**TIME ALLOWED: THREE (3) HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- 1. ANSWER THREE (3) QUESTIONS**
- 2. QUESTION 1 IS COMPULSORY**
- 3. ANSWER ANY TWO (2) QUESTIONS FROM SECTION B**
- 4. WHERE APPROPRIATE, ILLUSTRATE YOUR ANSWER WITH DIAGRAMS AND EXAMPLES**

**MARKS ALLOCATION: QUESTION ONE (1) CARRIES 40 MARKS THE REST OF THE QUESTIONS CARRY 30 MARKS.**

**THIS QUESTION PAPER SHOULD NOT BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR**

**GEP 431 ENVIRONMENT AND DEVELOPMENT- JULY 2018**

**SECTION A: COMPULSORY QUESTION**

**QUESTION 1**

- a) Discuss any five (5) development indicators in a country. (20 marks)
- b) With specific examples evaluate any four (4) strategies currently used by Swaziland to develop rural areas. (20 marks)
- (40 Mark)**

**QUESTION 2**

By referring to a country of your choice in Africa, discuss the relationship between population, environment and development. (30 Marks)

**QUESTION 3**

'Sub-Saharan Africa is faced with a high burden of disease involving infectious diseases whose causes are related to the natural environmental conditions. Discuss the validity of this statement. (30 Marks)

**QUESTION 4**

- a) Using examples from any Sub-Saharan country, identify the challenges of rapid urbanization. (20 marks)
- b) Discuss the consequences of such rapid urbanization in the country identified. (10 marks)
- (30 Marks)**

**QUESTION 5**

- a) Explain why an understanding of the types of land tenure is critical in how land is used and managed in a country. (18 marks)
- b) Using examples, discuss how land tenure insecurity in Africa impacts the livelihoods of the poor in urban areas. (12 marks)
- (30 Marks)**