

UNIVERSITY OF ESWATINI
DEPARTMENT OF GEOGRAPHY, ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE AND
PLANNING

RESIT EXAMINATION-JULY 2020

B.A. HUMAMATIES

TITLE OF PAPER: ENVIRONMENT AND DEVELOPMENT (FT/PT)

COURSE CODE: GEP412/431

TIME ALLOWED: THREE (3) HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. ANSWER THREE (3) QUESTIONS
2. QUESTION 1 IS COMPULSORY
3. ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS FROM SECTION B
4. WHERE APPROPRIATE, ILLUSTRATE YOUR ANSWER WITH DIAGRAMS AND EXAMPLES

MARKS ALLOCATION: QUESTION ONE (1) CARRIES 40 MARKS THE REST OF THE QUESTIONS CARRY 30 MARKS EACH.

THIS QUESTION PAPER SHOULD NOT BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR

GEP412/431 ENVIRONMENT AND DEVELOPMENT (FT/PT) – RESIT JULY 2020

SECTION A: COMPULSORY

QUESTION 1

- a) Discuss any three principles for policy making under the sustainable development concept. (20 marks)
- b) Using examples, define globalization (20 marks)
- (40 Marks)

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION

QUESTION 2

Critically discuss any three challenges of environmentally sustainable development in Africa. (30 Marks)

QUESTION 3

Eswatini imports about 90% of its essential goods from neighbouring countries. What could be done to help the country achieve self-sustenance? (30 Marks)

QUESTION 4

Using examples discuss the burden of malaria on health in Africa by focusing on the following;

1. The rural poor
2. The health system (30 Marks)

QUESTION 5

Evaluate the current strategies that Eswatini is using to address rural development. (30 Marks)