

UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCE
DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL AND
ADMINISTRATIVE STUDIES

SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION PAPER, JULY 2005

TITLE OF PAPER : **ADMINISTRATION OF DEVELOPMENT**

COURSE CODE : **PA 405**

STUDENTS : **BASS IV**

TIME ALLOWED : **THREE (3) HOURS**

INSTRUCTIONS :

1. **ANSWER FOUR (4) QUESTIONS. TWO (2) FROM EACH SECTION.**
2. **ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS OF 25.**

THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GIVEN BY THE INVIGILATOR.

SECTION A**QUESTION 1**

During the decades of the 1950s and 1960s, 'development' was expressed in terms of traditional economic measures. Discuss.

QUESTION 2

Despite being victims of colonialism and of each succeeding regime, the African masses approached independence with scepticism and hesitation. Discuss.

QUESTION 3

Discuss the successes and failures of African independence.

QUESTION 4

Modernization theory suffers, among other weaknesses, from sweeping generalizations that fail to adequately account for historical and current evidence regarding the development and underdevelopment of the Third World.

SECTION B**QUESTION 5**

Discuss the successes and failures of development planning in the Third World.

QUESTION 6

Discuss the problems and challenges of development planning in Swaziland and recommend solutions to them.

QUESTION 7

Discuss the main features of globalization and comment of its positive and negative effects on the economies of Third World countries.

QUESTION 8

Discuss the strategic agenda for African development in the new millenium.