

UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCE
DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL AND
ADMINISTRATIVE STUDIES
FINAL EXAMINATION PAPER, MAY 2005

TITLE OF PAPER : **PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND GOVERNANCE**

COURSE CODE : **PA 409**

STUDENTS : **BASS IV**

TIME ALLOWED : **THREE (3) HOURS**

INSTRUCTIONS :

1. **ANSWER FOUR (4) QUESTIONS.**
2. **ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS OF 25 EACH.**

THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GIVEN BY THE INVIGILATOR.

QUESTION 1

What do you understand by the term governance? Discuss the good governance indicators developed by the United Nations Economic Commission for Africa (UNECA).

QUESTION 2

Examine Gerald E. Caiden's approach to administrative reform and change in the Third World.

QUESTION 3

Outline and discuss the major problems and challenges facing African public services.

QUESTION 4

"The independence of the judiciary is an important element of a judicial reform programme in less developed countries". Discuss.

QUESTION 5

Write an analytical essay on corporate governance.

QUESTION 6

What is corruption? Discuss the causes, effects and control of corruption in Africa.

QUESTION 7

Discuss the role of non-governmental organizations (NGOs) in local development.

QUESTION 8

Write notes on the following aspects of conflict:

- (a) Conflict prevention
- (b) Conflict management
- (c) Conflict resolution