

UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND
BACHELOR OF ARTS (SOCIAL SCIENCE) YEAR IV
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCE
SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION PAPER: JULY 2008

TITLE OF PAPER: ADMINISTRATION OF DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: PA 405

TIME ALLOWED: THREE (3) HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS:

- 1. ANSWER ANY FOUR (4) QUESTIONS**
- 2. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS OF TWENTY FIVE (25) EACH**

THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GIVEN BY THE INVIGILATOR

QUESTION 1

Life sustenance, self-esteem and freedom from servitude should be regarded as core-values of the development process. Discuss

QUESTION 2

Examine the expectations of independence of the African masses and determine the extent to which they have been accomplished.

QUESTION 3

Discuss the main features of the Marshall Plan showing, *inter alia*, how it influenced Western theories, policies and strategies of development for the Third World.

QUESTION 4

Examine the characteristics of dual economies and determine the relevance of socio-economic dualism in terms of Swaziland's development experience.

QUESTION 5

Discuss the socio-economic and political factors that impact significantly as well as negatively on development planning in Swaziland.

QUESTION 6

Define *planning* and distinguish between the planning process in capitalist countries and socialist countries.

QUESTION 7

Globalization has both advantages and disadvantages for less developed countries.

QUESTION 8

Examine the features of Economic Structural Adjustment Programmes (ESAPS) and the challenges faced by African countries in the implementation of economic reforms.