

**UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCE
DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STUDIES
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN SOCIAL SCIENCE: YEAR IV
SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION 2009**

TITLE OF PAPER: ADMINISTRATION OF DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: PA 405

TIME ALLOWED: THREE (3) HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER FOUR (4) QUESTIONS
(ANY TWO FROM EACH OF THE SECTIONS)

THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR

SECTION A

1. Discuss the main features of the 'Dependency Theory' of development and further assess its contribution to development theory. (25 Marks)
2. Define the 'Modernisation Theory' of development and explain the economic contribution to the theory as outlined by W.W. Rostow. (25 Marks)
3. The Development Administration Movement has been a subject of varied criticisms and challenges. Discuss the movement's challenges specifically relating to the 'deadlock', including the Marxist view of the deadlock. (25 Marks)
4. Discuss the three (3) main development ideologies that have characterised post-colonial Africa, and give your opinion concerning the success or failure of the ideologies. (25 Marks)

SECTION B

5. Examine the theories that have been formulated in an attempt to explain the phenomenal growth and expansion of multinational corporations (MNC's) in the post-war period. (25 Marks)
6. Define a 'budget' and discuss the nature of the relationship between the national budget and the development plan (25 Marks).
7. Define 'planning' and discuss the factors that gave added impetus to the spread of development planning in African countries. (25 Marks)
8. Examine the main features of Economic Structural Adjustment Programmes (ESAPS) highlighting, inter alia, their effects on the economies of African countries. (25 Marks)