

**UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCE
DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STUDIES
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN SOCIAL SCIENCE YEAR III
SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION 2012**

TITLE OF PAPER:	ADMINISTRATION OF PUBLIC ENTERPRISES
COURSE CODE:	PA 307
TIME ALLOWED:	THREE (3) HOURS
INSTRUCTIONS:	ANSWER ANY FOUR (4) QUESTIONS

**THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN
GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR**

QUESTIONS

1. Discuss the reasons and justifications for the establishment of public enterprises in developing countries (25 Marks).
2. Discuss the 'unique' environments of public enterprises in developing countries that are said to be different from the Western environments (25 Marks).
3. Discuss the following mechanisms adopted for the control of public enterprises:
 - a. Legislative control
 - b. Specialised public enterprise bodies
 - c. AuditsYour demonstration of the knowledge of Swaziland in each of the control mechanisms is essential (25 Marks).
4. Define the term 'effectiveness' as it applies to public enterprises and discuss any three ways that can assist in improving the effectiveness of public enterprises (25 Marks).
5. Discuss the managerial problems that compromise the performance of public enterprises in developing countries (25 Marks).
6. Discuss the 'Policy framework'/ 'Policy environmental' issues that need to be addressed in the quest to improve the performance of public enterprises (25 Marks).
7. Discuss the challenges of implementing programmes designed to privatise public enterprises in Africa (25 Marks).