

**UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCE**  
**DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STUDIES**

**SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION PAPER, JULY 2012**

- TITLE OF PAPER : ADMINISTRATION OF DEVELOPMENT**
- COURSE CODE : PA 405**
- TIME ALLOWED : THREE (3) HOURS**
- INSTRUCTIONS :**
- 1. ANSWER FOUR (4) QUESTIONS; TWO (2) FROM EACH SECTION.**
  - 2. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS.**

**THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR.**

### SECTION A

1. Define 'administration of development' and discuss its significance in the development strategies and policies of African countries.
2. In Swaziland, the alienation of land during the concessions and land partition era was devastating in socio-economic and political terms. Discuss.
3. Discuss the key features of the Rostowian thesis and determine the extent to which they are different from those of the false paradigm model.
4. Examine the main characteristics of the Marshall Plan and discuss the reasons for its relative success in the reconstruction and development of Western European economies during the post-War era.

### SECTION B

5. Discuss the different mechanisms, structures and organs that are in existence for the control and regulation of multinational corporations (MNCs) at the national level in underdeveloped countries.
6. Define a 'budget' and examine the nature of its relationship with a development plan.
7. Discuss the symptoms of Africa's socio-economic and political crises which constitute the backdrop against which Economic Structural Adjustment Programmes (ESAPs) were formulated and implemented during decades of the 1980s and 1990s.
8. If the history of African regional economic integration is anything to go by, then numerous challenges stand in the way of the accomplishment of Southern African Development Community (SADC) goals and objectives. Discuss.