

**UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCE**  
**DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STUDIES**

**FINAL EXAMINATION PAPER, NOVEMBER 2013**

**TITLE OF PAPER** : **ADMINISTRATION OF DEVELOPMENT**

**COURSE CODE** : **PA 405**

**TIME ALLOWED** : **THREE (3) HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS** : **1. ANSWER ANY FOUR (4) QUESTIONS.**  
**2. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS.**

**THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR.**

1. Define 'development' and discuss the main features of the human development approach to its definition and meaning.
2. In the majority of countries, the African traditional elite were disadvantaged in competing for political power with politicians at the national level. Discuss.
3. Examine the main weaknesses of African intellectuals, including the extent to which they (weaknesses) militated against the achievement of their expectations of independence.
4. Despite the challenges that face African countries in achieving the goals and objectives of development, no one can deny the fact that independence has been a positive good. Discuss.
5. Discuss the reasons behind the failure of the development administration movement to achieve the goals for which it was established.
6. Define 'globalization' and discuss its advantages and disadvantages for the economies of African countries.
7. What is meant by the term 'developmental state' and what challenges do African countries face in the transformation of their government apparatus into developmental states?
8. With particular reference to Swaziland, examine the multiplicity of factors behind the spread and devastating effects of the HIV/AIDS pandemic.