

TITLE OF PAPER: PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION IN AFRICA

COURSE CODE: PA 205

TIME ALLOWED: THREE (3) HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS:

- 1. ANSWER FOUR (4) QUESTIONS;
TWO FROM EACH SECTION**
- 2. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS OF TWENTY
FIVE (25) EACH**

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THE INVIGILATOR**

theoretical basis for this concept and to what extent has it been applied to the practice of public administration in Africa?

QUESTION 2

Examine the challenges and achievements of African public services in the post-independence era.

QUESTION 3

Analyse Africa's attempts to reinvent government. Illustrate with examples from different African countries.

QUESTION 4

The New Partnership for Africa's Development (NEPAD) represents an innovative approach to solving the governance challenges in Africa and improving prospects for development. Discuss

SECTION B

QUESTION 5

Why are governments concerned about the size and cost of the civil service today? What, in your view, are the policy options available to governments seeking to address this concern? Illustrate your answer with examples from African countries including Swaziland.

QUESTION 6

What are the major constraints to the successful implementation of administrative reform in African countries in general and Swaziland in particular?

QUESTION 8

Why has the issue of ethics, corruption and accountability assumed centre stage in the development debate and the study of Public Administration in Africa? Assess the strategies that have been designed to combat corruption and unethical behavior in the African countries that you are familiar including Swaziland.