

**UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STUDIES**  
**SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION PAPER, JULY 2018**

**TITLE OF PAPER : ADMINISTRATION OF DEVELOPMENT**

**COURSE CODE : PA405**

**TIME ALLOWED : TWO (2) HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS :**

- 1. ANSWER ANY TWO (2) QUESTIONS.**
- 2. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS.**

**THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN  
GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR.**

1. Certain socio-economic and political characteristics of Third World countries have elevated the administration of development to a level of utmost importance. Discuss.
2. Discuss the main features of the concept of a developmental state and examine the nature of the problems and challenges African countries face in the transformation of their state machinery into instruments of development.
3. The traditional elite throughout the majority of African countries were disadvantaged in competing for power with the political elite at the national level. Discuss.
4. The phenomenal spread of the HIV/AIDS pandemic has a devastating effect on the economies of Sub-Saharan African countries. Discuss.