

UNIVERSITY OF ESWATINI
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCE
BACHELOR OF ARTS (SOCIAL SCIENCE) YEAR 3

**SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION PAPER|: JANUARY /
FEBRUARY, 2019**

**TITLE OF PAPER: ADMINISTRATION OF DEVELOPMENT
IN AFRICA**

COURSE CODE: PA 405

TIME ALLOWED: THREE (3) HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS: 1. ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS.

**THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS
BEEN GIVEN BY THE INVIGILATOR**

1. What were the differences between the expectations of citizens during the colonial administration and the expectations of those in the post-independence administration? How were these expectations met?
2. Rostow's five stages of economic growth model is one of the most influential and historical models in economic growth. Discuss the Rostowian theory of development and make a critique of its relevance in developing countries.
3. Discuss the major commitments made by the African governments under the Mutual Review of Development Effectiveness in Africa (MRDE). What are some of the successes and challenges faced by African countries in practicalising the MRDE?
4. The Modernization theory advances a number of significant reasons why developing countries have not developed and offers solutions on how they can develop. Discuss these and give reasons why the proposed development path has not been successful in Africa.
5. Discuss the role of MNCs in international economic and political affairs and how they have influenced nation states and the integration of national economies.
6. Structural Adjustment Programmes have been criticised to have had serious negative effects on African economies. Discuss.
7. Discuss the roles of one of the following regional institutions and the extent to which their goals and objectives have been accomplished:
 - a) Southern African Development Community (SADC)
 - b) African Union
 - c) New Partnership for Development (NEPAD)
8. With reference to Sub Saharan Africa, discuss the effects and consequences of the HIV/AIDS pandemic on the development process.