

**UNIVERSITY OF ESWATINI  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STUDIES  
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN SOCIAL SCIENCE SEMESTER V  
FINAL EXAMINATION 2018**

<b>TITLE OF PAPER</b>	<b>: GOVERNANCE; PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICE</b>
<b>COURSE CODE</b>	<b>: PAD 305</b>
<b>TIME ALLOWED</b>	<b>: TWO (2) HOURS</b>
<b>INSTRUCTIONS</b>	<b>: ANSWER ANY TWO (2) QUESTIONS</b>

**THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR**

## QUESTIONS

1. Define the concept of governance and review both the 'old' and 'new' governance concepts. (50 marks)
2. Governance can be conceived as both structure and as process. Discuss. (50 marks)
3. The concept of 'good governance' has been credited to the United Nations Development Agencies and other international aid organisations. Define the concept of good governance and its characteristics within the framework of the United Nations and other international aid agencies. (50 marks)
4. Werlin (2003) argues that "Until people (particularly leaders) can escape a traditional way of life, they cannot substantially improve governance and living conditions". Discuss the foregoing statement and contextualise it within the environment of ESwatini. (50 marks)