

**UNIVERSITY OF ESWATINI
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
BACHELOR OF ARTS (SOCIAL SCIENCE), YEAR 4
FINAL EXAMINATION PAPER: DECEMBER 2018**

TITLE OF PAPER: CONFLICT RESOLUTION

COURSE CODE: PAD 407

TIME ALLOWED: TWO (2) HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS:

- 1. ANSWER TWO (2) QUESTIONS;**
- 2. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS OF TWENTY FIVE (25) EACH**

THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR HAS GRANTED PERMISSION

QUESTION 1

Distinguish between peacemaking, peacekeeping and peacebuilding and then discuss the roles of any three actors in the peacebuilding process.

QUESTION 2

The International Committee of the Red Cross outlines eight guidelines/principles for intervening in a conflict. Discuss four of these principles and then discuss the four levels of conflict.

QUESTION 3

Explain why reconciliation is important and then discuss the cycle of reconciliation

QUESTION 4

There are four functional stages of the mediation process. Explain the process that takes place in the third stage of mediation when the mediator holds separate sessions with the parties.