



## SECTION A

### QUESTION 1

Analyze the key elements of patriarchy and its impact in the struggle for gender equality in African societies.

### QUESTION 2

Using the concept of the sexual division of labor, analyze the problems inherent in the characterization of work within the public and private spheres of African societies.

## SECTION B

### QUESTION 3

Analyze the major reasons why women participated in the national struggles for independence in their respective countries, explaining whether or not their efforts were ultimately rewarded in the post-colonial era.

### QUESTION 4

From a gender perspective, compare and contrast the military versus the developmental peace-keeping approaches and explain which one offers the possibility for more sustainable peace.