



UNIVERSITY OF ESWATINI

FIRST SEMESTER RE-SIT EXAMINATION PAPER, NOVEMBER 2019

FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL & ADMINISTRATIVE STUDIES

COURSE CODE: PA 405

TITLE OF PAPER: ADMINISTRATION OF DEVELOPMENT

TIME ALLOWED: THREE (3) HOURS

Instructions

1. Answer any FOUR questions.
2. Questions carry equal amounts

*Candidates may complete the front cover of their answer book when instructed by the Chief Invigilator and sign their examination attendance cards but must **NOT** write anything else until the start of the examination period is announced.*

No electronic devices capable of sorting and retrieving text, including electronic dictionaries and any form of foreign material may be used while in the examination room.

DO NOT turn the examination paper over until instructed to do so.

1. Define 'administration of development' and discuss its significance in the development strategies and policies of African countries.
2. Critically discuss how rapid urbanisation and industrialisation which were regarded as the key pillars of development process failed to meet the expectations of the immediate post- colonial era.
3. Choose three main role players in development and discuss the contributions these have made in addressing some of the socio-economic challenges faced by developing countries.
4. Discuss the key role, prospects and challenges of Non-Governmental Organisations in people-centred development.
5. "The private sector particularly big business is increasingly looked upon to play a *supporting role* by delivering social services to citizens, aimed at improving quality of life". Critically discuss this role.
6. Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of Eswatini as a participating state in Southern African Customs Union (SACU).
7. The World Bank and International Monetary Fund (WB & IMF) are key players in the development process. Critically discuss their role in facilitating development in African countries.
8. Critically discuss the challenges and prospects of "planning for development" and "project planning" in Developing countries.