

**UNIVERSITY OF ESWATINI**  
**DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL WORK**

**MAIN EXAMINATION- DECEMBER, 2018**

- TITLE OF PAPER** - **PATTERNS OF INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT**
- COURSE CODE** - **SOC305**
- TIME ALLOWED** - **TWO (2) HOURS**
- INSTRUCTIONS** -
- 1 ANSWER ANY THREE (3) QUESTIONS**
  - 2. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS**
  - 3. TOTAL MARKS- 100**

**THIS PAPER MUST NOT BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION IS GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR**

1. Highlight the reason why the term 'development' is considered difficult to define and explain how the concept can be understood.
2. Differentiate between women's workshops, artisan's work and cottage industries as characteristics of manufacturing in pre-industrial society
3. How does Rostow (1964) explain the process through which Third World countries can industrialize?
4. Provide a detailed explanation of the difference between a 'developmental state' and a 'predatory state'.
5. What features of East Asian countries explain why Japan and the Four Little Dragons were able to industrialize in the 20<sup>th</sup> century, while other countries were unable to do so?
6. Provide an explanation for the problem of de-industrialization and, making reference to Cole's (2009) assessment of the problem of rural de-industrialization in the United States, highlight at least three consequences of de-industrialization.